

Amitabh Chandra

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Citizenship

United States

Degrees listed Chronologically

- MA Honorary Degree, Harvard University, 2009
- Ph.D. Economics, University of Kentucky, 2000
Dissertation: Labor Market Dropouts and the Racial Wage Gap, 1940-1990
- MS Economics, University of Kentucky, 1999
- BA Economics, University of Kentucky, 1996

Employment

- July 2025 - present: Director, Malcolm Wiener Center for Social Policy
Harvard University
- July 2018 - present: Henry and Allison McCance Family Professor of Business Administration
Faculty Chair, MS/MBA Program in the Life-Sciences
Harvard Business School
- July 2015 - present Ethel Zimmerman Wiener Professor of Public Policy
Harvard Kennedy School of Government
- April 2009 - present Professor and Director of Health Policy Research
Harvard Kennedy School of Government
- October 2009 - present Research Associate
National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER)

Previous Positions

July 2012 - 2024	Panel of Health Advisors Congressional Budget Office
July 2012 - 2014	Visiting Scholar American Enterprise Institute
January 2011 - 2012	Special Commissioner Massachusetts Commission on Provider Price Reform
December 2011 - 2019	Chair Editor and Editor <i>Review of Economics and Statistics</i>
April 2011 - 2016	Consultant Microsoft Research
April 2008 - 2015	Associate Editor <i>American Economic Journal: Applied</i>
July 2008 - 2012	Co-Editor <i>Journal of Human Resources</i>
July 2005 - 2009	Assistant Professor Harvard Kennedy School of Government
April 2002 - 2009	Faculty Research Fellow National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER)
July 2003 - 2012	Associate Editor, former Co-Editor <i>Economics Letters</i>
July 2004 - 2012	Editorial Board <i>Forum in Health Economics and Policy</i>
July 2002 - 2003	Visiting Assistant Professor MIT Department of Economics
July 2000 - 2005	Assistant Professor Dartmouth College, Department of Economics

Consulting and Advising

Academic Affiliate, Analysis Group (2020 - present)
Advisor, SmithRx (2018 - present)
Advisor, Health Engine (2013 - present)
Advisor, Kyruus (2015 - 2025)
Consultant, Microsoft Corporation (2012-2014)
Consultant, Precision Health Economics (2013 - 2016)
Consultant, RAND (1999-2000)

Harvard Committees

Current

University Committee on Corporate Relations Research Policy (2025 - present)
Faculty Chair, Blavatnik and Pagliuca Harvard Life Lab selection committee (2021 - present)
Blavatnik Fellowship in Life-Sciences Entrepreneurship, Advisory Board (2020 - present)
Faculty Chair, MS/MBA Program in Life-Sciences, Harvard Business School, (2019 - present)
Standing Committee for Global Health and Health Policy (2010 - present)

Previous

University Benefits Committee, (2019 - 2025)
University Committee on Corporate Relations Research Policy (2023-2024)
Dean Search Committee for Harvard Chan School of Public Health (2023)
Advisory Committee for Social Responsibility (reports to Harvard Corporation) (2021-2023)
Area Chair, Social and Urban Policy, Harvard Kennedy School (2012 - 2020)
Steering Committee, Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies (2009 - 2012)
Core Faculty, Harvard Robert Wood Johnson Program on Health and Society (2005 - 2011)
Dean Search Committee for Harvard Kennedy School (2015)
Director, PhD Admissions in Public Policy, Harvard Kennedy School (2011 - 2015)

Awards and Recognition

Elected Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2023
Pierson Lecture, Swarthmore College, 2023
Elected Member, National Academy of Social Insurance, 2019
National Institute for Health Care Management (NIHCM) Research Award, 2018
George Burch Memorial Speaker, Association of University Cardiologists, 2013
Elected Member, National Academy of Medicine (Institute of Medicine), 2012
American Society of Health Economists, Medal for Best Economist under 40, 2012
Alumni Hall of Fame, Gatton College of Business, University of Kentucky, 2012
Distinguished Economist, Kentucky Economic Association, 2011
Garfield Award (with Douglas Staiger) for Economic Impact on Medical Research Award, 2008
Arrow Award (with Douglas Staiger) for the Best Paper in Health Economics, 2008
Visiting Scholar, Columbia University, October 2008

Distinguished Fellow, RAND Corporation, Bing Center for Health Economics, 2006-2008, 2011
Kentucky Colonel, 2005
NBER/NIA Aging Fellowship, 2005
Rockefeller Social Science Grant, 2002
Nelson Rockefeller Center Fellow, 2001-2002 and 2003-2004
First-Prize, W.E. Upjohn Institute Dissertation Award, 2001
Commonwealth Research Award, 2000
University Dissertation Year Fellowship, 1999
Outstanding Teacher Award, 1999
Kentucky Economic Association, Best Paper Prize, 1998

Public Service

Member, Congressional Budget Office Panel of Health Advisors, 2012 - present
Special Commissioner, Massachusetts Commission on Provider Price Reform, 2011 - present
Testimony, US Commission on Civil Rights May 2009
Testimony, US Senate, November 2008
Consultant, National Academy of Medicine (formally, Institute of Medicine), 2002, 2009, 2011, 2014

Teaching

Econometrics	Dartmouth
Labor Economics (undergraduate)	MIT Economics
Labor Economics (doctoral)	MIT Economics
US Healthcare Policy	Harvard Kennedy School
Empirical Methods	Harvard Kennedy School
Economics of Global Health	Harvard Kennedy School
Investing in the Life-Sciences	Harvard Business School
Transforming Health Care Delivery	Harvard Business School
Life-Sciences, Ethics and Management Seminar	Harvard Business School
Managing Health Care Delivery, Executive Education	Harvard Business School
Strategy for Health Care Delivery, Executive Education	Harvard Business School
Value-Based Health Care, Executive Education	Harvard Business School

Papers in Economics

1. "Validating Hospital Quality Indicators and the Causal Effect of Hospital Closures" *American Economic Review*, with Douglas Staiger and Maurice Dalton, forthcoming
2. "Regulatory Approval and Expanded Market Size" *Review of Economics and Statistics*, with Craig Garthwaite and Benjamin Berger, forthcoming
3. "Health Costs of Cost-Sharing," *Quarterly Journal of Economics* Nov;139(4): 2024, 2037-2082, with Evan Flack and Ziad Obermeyer.
4. "Regulatory Incentives for Innovation: The FDA's Breakthrough Therapy Designation. March 2024, 1-46, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, with Jennifer Kao, Ariel Stern and Kathleen Miller.
5. "Achieving Universal Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: Addressing Market Failures or Providing a Social Floor?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 37, 2023, 99-122, with Katherine Baicker and Mark Shepard
6. "Biotech Asset Valuation Methods: A Practitioner's Guide," *Journal of Investment Management* 21(4), 2023, 1-21, with Sumon Majumdar.
7. "What Can Economics Say About Alzheimer's Disease?" *Journal of Economic Literature* 61, 2023, 1581-1582, with Courtney Coile, and Corina Mommaerts.
8. "Hospital Allocation and Racial Disparities in Health Care" *Review of Economics and Statistics* 2022, with Pragya Kakani and Adam Sacarny.
9. "The Great Unequalizer: Health Effects of COVID-19 in the United States," *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 35(3), Summer 2021, with Marcella Alsan and Kosali Simon.
10. "Venture Capital Led Entrepreneurship in Health Care," in *The Role of Innovation and Entrepreneurship in Economic Growth*, Aaron Chatterji, Josh Lerner, Scott Stern and Michael Andrews (Editors), forthcoming, University of Chicago Press.
11. "Identifying Sources of Inefficiency in Healthcare," with Douglas Staiger. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 135(2), May 2020: 785-843
12. "Economic Principles for Medicare Reform" with Craig Garthwaite. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 686, November 2019.
13. "Behavioral Economics and Health-Care Markets." *Handbook of Behavioral Economics: Foundations and Applications* 2, edited by B. Douglas Bernheim, Stefano DellaVigna, and David Laibson, 459-502. Amsterdam: Elsevier/North-Holland, 2019.
14. "The Orphan Drug Act at 35: Observations and an Outlook for the Twenty-First Century" with Nicholas Bagley, Benjamin Berger, Amitabh Chandra, Craig Garthwaite, and Ariel Dora Stern. in *Innovation Policy and the Economy*, Volume 19, edited by Josh Lerner and Scott Stern, 97-137. University of Chicago Press, 2018.
15. "Characterizing the Drug Development Pipeline for Precision Medicines," with Craig Garthwaite and Ariel Dora Stern. NBER Working-Paper 24025. Forthcoming in *Economic Dimensions of Personalized and Precision Medicine* (Ernst Berndt, Dana Goldman and Jack Rowe, editors).

16. "What Does a Deductible Do? The Impact of Cost-Sharing on Health Care Prices, Quantities, and Spending Dynamics," with Zarek C. Brot-Goldberg, Benjamin R. Handel, Jonathan T. Kolstad. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, April 2017.
17. "Healthcare Exceptionalism? Performance and Allocation in the U.S. Healthcare Sector," with Amy Finkelstein, Adam Sacarny, Chad Syverson. *American Economic Review*, August 2016.
18. "Sources of Inefficiency in Healthcare and Education," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 106(5), May 2016, with Douglas Staiger.
19. "Productivity Dispersion in Medicine and Manufacturing," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings* 106(5), May 2016, with Amy Finkelstein, Adam Sacarny, Chad Syverson.
20. "Is This Time Different? The Slowdown in US Healthcare Spending," with Jonathan Holmes and Jonathan Skinner. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Fall 2013.
21. "The impact of patient cost-sharing on low-income populations: evidence from Massachusetts." *J Health Econ* 2014. Jan;33:57-66. doi: 10.1016/j.jhealeco.2013.10.008. PMID: 24287175, with Jonathan Gruber and Robin McKnight.
22. "Technology Growth and Expenditure Growth in Healthcare," *Journal of Economic Literature* September 2012, with Jonathan Skinner.
23. "Saving Money or Just Saving Lives? Improving the Productivity of U.S. Health Care Spending," *Annual Review of Economics* September 2012, with Katherine Baicker and Jonathan Skinner.
24. "Who Ordered That? The Economics of Treatment Choices in Medical Care," *Handbook of Health Economics*, Volume II: 397-432, with David Cutler and Zirui Song. 2012.
25. "The Pragmatist's Guide to Comparative Effectiveness Research," *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 25 (2), Spring 2011, with Anupam Jena and Jonathan Skinner.
26. "Patient Cost Sharing in Low Income Populations." *American Economic Review*, Papers and Proceedings May 2010, 100(2): 303-08, with Jonathan Gruber and Robin McKnight.
27. "Patient Cost-Sharing and Hospitalization Offsets in the Elderly," *American Economic Review* March 2010, 193-213, with Jonathan Gruber and Robin McKnight.
28. "Understanding Agglomeration Economies in Healthcare," in *Agglomeration Economics*, Edward Glaeser (Editor). 211-236 National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc, with Katherine Baicker.
29. "Productivity Spillovers in Healthcare: Evidence from the Treatment of Heart Attacks," *Journal of Political Economy* February 2007, with Douglas Staiger, pp. 103-140.
30. "The Labor Market Effects of Rising Health Insurance Premiums," *Journal of Labor Economics* July 2006, with Katherine Baicker, pp. 609-634.
31. "Disability Risk and the Value of Disability Insurance," in David Cutler and David Wise (Editors), *Health In Older Ages: The Causes and Consequences of Declining Disability Among the Elderly*. University of Chicago Press, 2006, with Andrew Samwick.
32. "The Effect of Malpractice Liability on the Delivery of Health Care" in David M. Cutler and Alan M. Garber (Eds.) *Frontiers of Health Policy Research* Vol 8, 2005, with Katherine Baicker, Article 4.

33. "The Consequences of the Growth in Health Insurance Premiums," *American Economic Review*, Papers and Proceedings 94(2), May 2005, with Katherine Baicker, pp. 214-218.
34. "Iatrogenic Specification Error: A Cautionary Tale of Cleaning Data," *Journal of Labor Economics*, April 2005, with Christopher Bollinger, pp. 235-257.
35. "The Productivity of Physician Specialization: Evidence from the Medicare Program" *American Economic Review*, Papers and Proceedings 93(2), May 2004, with Katherine Baicker, pp. 357-361.
36. "Children, Nondiscriminatory Provision of Fringe Benefits, and Household Labor Market Decisions," *Research in Labor Economics* 22(1), 2003, with Mark C. Berger, Dan A. Black, and Frank A. Scott, pp. 309-349.
37. "Labor Market Dropouts and the Racial Wage Gap: 1940-1990" *American Economic Review*, Papers and Proceedings 89(2), May 2000, pp. 333-338.
38. "Does Public Infrastructure Affect Economic Activity? Evidence from the Interstate Highway System" with Eric Thompson, *Regional Science and Urban Economics* 30(4), July 2000, 457-490.
39. "Health Insurance Coverage of the Unemployed: COBRA and the Potential Effects of Kassebaum-Kennedy," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 18(3), Summer 1999, with Mark C. Berger, Dan A. Black and Frank A. Scott, pp. 430-448.
40. "Taxes and the Timing of Births," *Journal of Political Economy* 107(1), February 1999, with Stacy Dickert-Conlin, pp. 161-177.
41. "Profiling Workers for Unemployment Insurance," in David D. Balducchi (Ed.). *Worker Profiling and Reemployment Services Systems*. U.S. Department of Labor, 1997, (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office), with Mark C. Berger and Dan A. Black, pp. 47-54.

Papers in Health Policy

42. Chandra A, Shepard M. The Corporatization Deal - Health Care, Investors, and the Profit Priority. *N Engl J Med*. 2025 Aug 30. PMID: 40888704.
43. Baicker K, Chandra A. Can Prevention Save Money? *JAMA Health Forum*. 2025 Apr 4;6(4):e251464. PMID: 40178820.
44. Kakani P, Kyle MA, Chandra A, Maini L. Medicare Part D Protected-Class Policy Is Associated With Lower Drug Rebates. *Health Affairs*. 2024 Oct;43(10):1420-1427. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.2024.00273. PubMed PMID: 39374459.
45. Chandra A, Drum J, Daly M, Mirsberger H, Spare S, Neumann U, Martin S, Kirson N. Comprehensive measurement of biopharmaceutical R&D investment. *Nature Reviews Drug Discovery*. 2024 Sep;23(9):652-653. doi: 10.1038/d41573-024-00131-2. PubMed PMID: 39107578.
46. Glied S, Chandra A. It Is Time to Consider More Price Regulation in Health Care. *JAMA Health Forum*. 2024 Jun 7;5(6):e242342. doi: 10.1001/jamahealthforum.2024.2342. PubMed PMID: 38869886.

47. Baicker K, Chandra A. Investing in Long-Term Health. *JAMA Health Forum*. 2024 Feb 2;5(2):e240193. doi: 10.1001/jamahealthforum.2024.0193. PubMed PMID: 38329769.
48. Vogel, Matthew, Pragya Kakani, Amitabh Chandra, and Rena M. Conti, "Medicare price negotiation and pharmaceutical innovation following the Inflation Reduction Act," *Nature Biotechnology*, (2024a).
49. Vogel, Matthew, Olivia Zhao, William B. Feldman, Amitabh Chandra, Aaron S. Kesselheim, and Benjamin N. Rome, "Cost of Exempting Sole Orphan Drugs From Medicare Negotiation," *JAMA internal medicine*, 184 (2024b), 63–69.
50. Chandra, Amitabh, and Louis-Jonas Heizlsperger, "The Great Resignation, Employment, and Wages in Health Care," *NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery*, 4 (2023) (Massachusetts Medical Society).
51. Chandra, Amitabh, and Benedic Ippolito, "What Does the Inflation Reduction Act Mean for Patients and Physicians?," *NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery*, 4 (2023), CAT-23 (Massachusetts Medical Society).
52. Baicker, Katherine, Amitabh Chandra, and Mark Shepard, "A Different Framework to Achieve Universal Coverage in the US," in *JAMA Health Forum*, 2023
53. Blankart K, Naci H, Chandra A. Availability of New Medicines in the US and Germany from 2004 to 2018. *JAMA Network Open*. 2022 Aug 1;5(8):e2229231. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.29231. PMID: 36040738; PMCID: PMC9428736.
54. Kakani P, Chernew M, Chandra A. The Contribution of Price Growth to Pharmaceutical Revenue Growth in the U.S.: Evidence from Medicines Sold in Retail Pharmacies. *J Health Polit Policy Law*. 2022 Jul 14:10041079. PMID: 35867538.
55. Naci H, Kyriopoulos I, Feldman WB, Hwang TJ, Kesselheim AS, Chandra A. Coverage of New Drugs in Medicare Part D. *Milbank Q*. 2022 Jun;100(2):562-588. doi: 10.1111/1468-0009.12565. Epub 2022 May 3. PMID: 35502786; PMCID: PMC9205672.
56. Zaki MM, Jena AB, Chandra A. Supporting Value-Based Health Care - Aligning Financial and Legal Accountability. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2021 Sep 9;385(11):965-967. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp2105625.
57. Baicker, Katherine, and Amitabh Chandra. "What Values and Priorities Mean for Health Reform." *New England Journal of Medicine* 383, no. 15 (October 8, 2020).
58. Grischkan, Justin A., Ari B. Friedman, and Amitabh Chandra. "Moving the Financing of Graduate Medical Education Into the 21st Century." *JAMA, the Journal of the American Medical Association* 324, no. 11 (September 15, 2020).
59. Pian, Julia, Amitabh Chandra, and Ariel Dora Stern. "The Past, Present, and (Near) Future of Gene Therapy and Gene Editing." *NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery* 1, no. 5 (September–October 2020).
60. Baicker, Katherine, and Amitabh Chandra. "Do We Spend Too Much on Health Care?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 383, no. 7 (August 13, 2020): 605–608.
61. Kakani, Pragya, Amitabh Chandra, Sendhil Mullainathan, and Ziad Obermeyer "Allocation of COVID-19 Relief Funding to Disproportionately Black Counties." *JAMA, the Journal of the American Medical Association* 324, no. 10 (September 8, 2020): 1000–1003.

62. McCormack, Grace, Christopher Avery, Ariella Kahn-Lang Spitzer, and Amitabh Chandra. "Economic Vulnerability of Households with Essential Workers." *JAMA, the Journal of the American Medical Association* 324, no. 4 (July 28, 2020): 388–390.
63. Chandra, Amitabh, Mark Fishman, and Douglas Melton. "A Detailed Plan for Getting Americans Back to Work." *Harvard Business Review* Digital Articles, April 1, 2020.
64. Khullar D, Fisher J, Chandra A. Trickle Down Innovation and the Longevity of Nations. *Lancet*. 2019 Jun 1;393(10187):2272-2274.
65. Bagley, Nicholas, Amitabh Chandra, Craig Garthwaite, and Ariel Dora Stern. "It's Time to Reform the Orphan Drug Act." *NEJM Catalyst* (December 19, 2018).
66. Baicker K, Chandra A. Challenges in Understanding Differences in Health Care Spending Between the United States and Other High-Income Countries. *JAMA*. 2018 Mar 13;319(10):986-987. doi: 10.1001/jama.2018.1152. PubMed PMID: 29536082.
67. Skinner J, Chandra A. Health Care Employment Growth and the Future of US Cost Containment. *JAMA*. 2018 May 8;319(18):1861-1862. doi: 10.1001/jama.2018.2078. PubMed PMID: 29710344.
68. Baicker K, Chandra A. Evidence Based Health Policy. *New England Journal of Medicine*. December 21, 2017. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1709816.
69. Chandra, Amitabh and Garthwaite, Craig. The Economics of Indication-Based Drug Pricing. *New England Journal of Medicine*. July 13; 377(2):103-106. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1705035.
70. Stern AD, Alexander BA, Chandra A. The Economics of Precision Medicine. *Science*. March 16, 2017. doi: 10.1126/science.aai8707.
71. Chandra A and Sachs RE. An FDA Commissioner for the 21st Century. *New England Journal of Medicine*. April 13;376(15):e31. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1703979.
72. Chandra, A, Frakes M, Malani A. Challenges To Reducing Discrimination And Health Inequity Through Existing Civil Rights Laws. *Health Affairs*. 2017; 36(6):1041-1047. doi: 10.1377/hlt-haff.2016.1091.
73. John Schupbach Amitabh Chandra Robert S. Huckman. A Simple Way to Measure Health Care Outcomes. *Harvard Business Review*. December 8, 2016. <https://hbr.org/2016/12/a-simple-way-to-measure-health-care-outcomes>
74. Amitabh Chandra, Amy Finkelstein, Adam Sacarny, Chad Syverson. Perhaps Market Forces Do Work in Health Care After All. *Harvard Business Review*. December 5, 2016. <https://hbr.org/2016/12/research-perhaps-market-forces-do-work-in-health-care-after-all>
75. Sahni NR, Dalton M, Cutler DM, Birkmeyer JD, Chandra A. Surgeon specialization and operative mortality in United States. *British Medical Journal*. 2016 July 21;354:i3571. doi: 10.1136/bmj.i3571. PubMed PMID: 27444190; PMCID: PMC4957587.
76. Skinner J, Chandra A. The Past and Future of the Affordable Care Act. *JAMA*. 2016 Aug 2;316(5):497-9. doi: 10.1001/jama.2016.10158. PubMed PMID: 27400390.
77. Chandra A, Shafrin J, Dhawan R. Utility of Cancer Value Frameworks for Patients, Payers, and Physicians. *JAMA*. 2016 May 17;315(19):2069-70. doi: 10.1001/jama.2016.4915. PubMed PMID: 27187295.

78. Chandra A, Vanderpuye-Orgle J. Competition in the Age of Biosimilars. *JAMA*. 2015 Jul 21;314(3):225-6. doi: 10.1001/jama.2015.6170. PubMed PMID: 26197179.
79. Baicker K, Chandra A. The Veiled Economics of Employee Cost Sharing. *JAMA Internal Medicine*. 2015 Jul;175(7):1081-2. doi: 10.1001/jamainternmed.2015.1109. PubMed PMID: 25938672.
80. Yasaitis LC, Berkman LF, Chandra A. Comparison of self-reported and Medicare 28;131(17): claims-identified acute myocardial infarction. *Circulation*. 2015 Apr 1477-85
81. Chandra A, Snider JT, Wu Y, Jena A, Goldman DP. Robot-assisted surgery for kidney cancer increased access to a procedure that can reduce mortality and renal failure. *Health Affairs (Millwood)*. 2015 Feb;34(2):220-8. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.2014.0986. PubMed PMID: 25646101.
82. Chandra A, Khullar D, Lee Thomas H. Addressing the challenge of gray-zone medicine. *N Engl J Med*. 2015 Jan 15;372(3):203-5. PubMed PMID: 25587945.
83. Goldman, Dana, Amitabh Chandra and Darius Lakdawalla. It's Easier to Measure the Cost of Health Care than Its Value. *Harvard Business Review*. November 18, 2014. Available at <https://hbr.org/2014/11/its-easier-to-measure-the-cost-of-health-care-than-its-value>.
84. Yasaitis LC, Bubolz T, Skinner JS, Chandra A. Local population characteristics and hemoglobin A1c testing rates among diabetic medicare beneficiaries. *PLoS One*. 2014 Oct 31;9(10). PubMed PMID: 25360615; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4215926.
85. Chen C, Scheffler G, Chandra A. Readmission penalties and health insurance expansions: A dispatch from massachusetts. *J Hosp Med* 2014 Jun 19. PubMed PMID: 24945696.
86. Chandra A, Khullar D, Wilensky GR. The economics of graduate medical education. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2014 Jun 19;370(25):2357-60. doi: 10.1056/NEJMp1402468. Epub 2014 May 14. PubMed PMID: 24826947.
87. Seabury SA, Chandra A, Jena AB. Gender income disparities can be explained by alternative factors--reply. *JAMA Intern Med*. 2014 May;174(5):822-3. doi: 10.1001/jamainternmed.2014.35. PubMed PMID: 24799008.
88. Mangalmurti S, Seabury SA, Chandra A, Lakdawalla D, Oetgen WJ, Jena AB. Medical professional liability risk among US cardiologists. *Am Heart J*. 2014 May;167(5):690-6. doi: 10.1016/j.ahj.2014.02.007. Epub 2014 Feb 26. PubMed PMID: 24766979.
89. McKellar MR, Naimer S, Landrum MB, Gibson TB, Chandra A, Chernew M. Insurer market structure and variation in commercial health care spending. *Health Serv Res*. 2014 Jun;49(3):878-92. doi: 10.1111/1475-6773.12131. Epub 2013 Dec 5. PubMed PMID: 24303879.
90. Seabury SA, Chandra A, Jena AB. Trends in the Earnings of Male and Female Health Care Professionals in the United States, 1987 to 2010. *JAMA Intern Med*. 2013 Sep 2. PubMed PMID: 23999898.
91. Chandra A, Dalton MA, Holmes J. Large increases in spending on postacute care in Medicare point to the potential for cost savings in these settings. *Health Affairs* 2013 May;32(5):864-72. PubMed PMID: 23650319; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3675656.
92. Jena AB, Chandra A, Seabury SA. Malpractice risk among US pediatricians. *Pediatrics*. 2013 Jun;131(6):1148-54. May PubMed PMID: 23650293; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3666113.

93. Seabury SA, Chandra A, Lakdawalla DN, Jena AB. On average, physicians spend nearly 11 percent of their 40-year careers with an open, unresolved malpractice claim. *Health Affairs* (Millwood). 2013 Jan;32(1):111-9.
94. Seabury SA, Jena AB, Chandra A. Trends in the earnings of health care professionals in the United States, 1987-2010. *JAMA*. 2012 Nov 28;308(20):2083-5. PubMed PMID: 23188021.
95. Winter HS, Mossialos E, Naci H, Chandra A, Salojee H, Yamashiro Y, Bhutta ZA, Uauy R, Corvalan C. The economics of health care delivery. *J Pediatrics Gastroenterol Nutr*. 2012 Nov;55(5):482-8. PubMed PMID: 22995868.
96. Jena AB, Chandra A, Lakdawalla D, Seabury S. Outcomes of Medical Malpractice Litigation Against US Physicians. *Arch Intern Med*. 2012 Jun 11;172(11):892-4. PubMed PMID: 22825616.
97. Baicker K, Chandra A. The health care jobs fallacy. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2012 Jun 28;366(26):2433-5. Epub 2012 Jun 6. PubMed PMID: 22670868.
98. Seabury S, Chandra A, Lakdawalla D, Jena AB. Defense costs of medical malpractice claims. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2012 Apr 5;366(14):1354-6. PubMed PMID: 22475613.
99. Lee, J., Arokiasamy, P., Chandra, A., Hu, P., Liu, J., and Feeney, K. (2012). Markers and Drivers: Cardiovascular Health of Middle Age and Older Indians. In *Aging in Asia: Findings from New and Emerging Data Initiatives*. Committee on Policy Research and Data Needs to Meet the Challenge of Aging in Asia. J.P. Smith and M. Majmundar, Eds. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, forthcoming.
100. Alhassani A, Chandra A, Chernew ME. The Sources of the SGR "Hole". *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2012 Jan 26; 4. PubMed PMID: 22187962.
101. Chen, C, Scheffler G, Chandra A. Massachusetts Healthcare Reform and Emergency Department Utilization. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2011 Sept 7; 3.
102. Jena AB, Seabury S, Lakdawalla D, Chandra A. Malpractice risk according to physician specialty. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2011 Aug 18; 365(7): 629-36. PubMed PMID: 21848463.
103. Hanson JL, Chandra A, Wolfe BL, Pollak SD. Association between Income and the Hippocampus. *PLoS ONE* 6(5) 2011: e18712. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0018712.
104. Chandra A, Gruber J, McKnight R. The Importance of the Individual Mandate: Evidence from Massachusetts. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2011 Jan 12. PubMed PMID: 21226568.
105. Bynum JP, Fisher ES, Song Y, Skinner J, Chandra A. Measuring racial disparities in the quality of ambulatory diabetes care. *Medical Care*. 2010 Dec; 48(12):1057-63. PubMed PMID: 21063231; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3005338.
106. Mello MM, Chandra A, Gawande AA, Studdert DM. National costs of the medical liability system. *Health Affairs*. 2010 Sep; 29(9): 1569-77. PubMed PMID: 20820010.
107. Block JP, Chandra A, McManus KD, Willett WC. Point-of-purchase price and education intervention to reduce consumption of sugary soft drinks. *American J Public Health*. 2010 Aug; 100(8): 1427-33. PubMed PMID: 20558801.

108. Chernew ME, Sabik LM, Chandra A, Gibson TB, Newhouse JP. Geographic correlation between large-firm commercial spending and Medicare spending. *American J Managed Care*. 2010 Feb; 16(2): 131-8. PubMed PMID: 20148618.
109. Baicker K, Chandra A. Uncomfortable arithmetic--whom to cover versus what to cover. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2010 Jan 14; 362(2): 95-7. PubMed PMID:20018964.
110. Chernew ME, Sabik L, Chandra A, Newhouse JP. Ensuring the fiscal sustainability of health care reform. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2010 Jan 7; 362(1): 1-3. PubMed PMID: 20007553.
111. Baicker K, Chandra A. A trillion-dollar geography lesson. *Health Affairs*. 2009 Sep-Oct; 28(5): 1448-51. PubMed PMID: 19738262.
112. Chernew ME, Sabik L, Chandra A, Newhouse JP. Would having more primary care doctors cut health spending growth? *Health Affairs*. 2009. Sep-Oct; 28(5): 1327-35. PubMed PMID: 19738248.
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